Pardon Project Training

How to Research and Review Pennsylvania Criminal Records with Pardons & Expungements

Mark F. Walmer, Esq. Pardon & Expungement Services, Ilc

Original contributors included Michael Goldberg, Esq., Mid Penn Legal Services and CLS

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Overview of what will be covered:

affected:

- Why Pardons and Expungements Matter
- Myths about Criminal Records
- Two remedies to Remove Criminal Records
- Dispositions convictions or not?
- Grading of Criminal Charges
- How to Research a Criminal Record on the UJS Portal
- Overview of Expungement Process
- Not Record-Sealing (Act 5)

Record Sealing - Act 5 - is covered in a different presentation

oC is affected:

- This presentation originally included 'Sealing' which has been removed
- Record Sealing, also called Act 5, is covered elsewhere
- The same skills to research and analyze records are used
- The flow of analysis is much more complicated
- The Sealing 'benefit' still requires a Pardon to fully remove

Why Pardons & Expungements Matter

affected:

- 1 in 3 Americans have a criminal record
- ½ of all children in the US have at least one parent with a criminal record
- 3.8 million Pennsylvanians with criminal records
- Incredible negative impact to earning capacity

Why Pardons & Expungements Matter

Collateral Consequences:

- a) Employment
- b) Housing (public and private)
- c) Public Benefits
- d) Education pursuits
- e) Occupational Licenses
- f) Right to sit on jury
- g) Immigration Status
- h) Social Stigma

Why Pardons & Expungements Matter

Approximately

- 87% of Employers,
- 80% Landlords, and
- 66% of Colleges

ask or conduct criminal backgrounds checks/screening!

Why Expungements & Pardons Matter

- These background checks are usually done by private companies
- Sometimes not accurate
- Only updated once per year
 - Applicant should:
 - Ask for a copy of the disqualifying report
 - Ask for corrections pursuant to Fair Credit Reporting Act

Myths:

- That criminal records lapse
- That criminal records erase themselves
 - That Clean Slate legislation which might erase them (or might not)
- That ARDs are automatically expunged
 - (some counties do not Lanco)
- That employers know the difference between a charge and a conviction
 - Note:
 - A charge is not proof of guilt
 - Only conviction is legal proof of guilt
- That employers can refuse employment for any record whether relevant or not (18 PACSA 925)

Remedies

- Pardons can remove misdemeanor and felony convictions
- Expungements (18 PACSA 9122, et. seq.)
 - Non-Convictions of Summary, Misdemeanors & Felonies
 - Summary Convictions (after 5 years)
 - o ARD, ACT 17, 586/546 Dispositions
 - Underage Consumption after 21st birthday
 - Over 70 years old (10 year rule)
 - o Juvenile Records (in most cases)

Review of the Criminal Record Dispositions

CONVICTIONS

- Plead Guilty
- Found Guilty

■ NON-CONVICTIONS

- o Dismissals
- Withdrawn
- Nolle Prossequi, nol pros, (latin for not prosecuted)
- Not Guilty
- Successful ARD
- Cases without disposition after 18 months

Grading of criminal offenses based on maximum penalties – not actual penalties

Felonies (F1,F2,F3) − most serious

■ Misdemeanors (M1,M2,M3) – less serious

Summary offenses (s) – smallest offenses

(All Definitions are Pennsylvania State, not Federal)

Grading of criminal offenses

Felonies

- ► F1 up to 20 years in jail, \$25,000 max fine
- ► F2 up to 10 years in jail, \$25,000 max fine
- ► F3 up to 7 years in jail, \$15,000 max fine

Misdemeanors

- → M1 up to 5 years in jail, \$10,000 max fine (relevant for sealing)
- M2−up to 2 years in jail, \$5000 max fine
- M3-up to 1year in jail, \$2500 max fine (including ungraded Ms)
- Summaries usually up to \$300, possibly jail

Grading of criminal offenses

- Summary offenses
 - Like tickets, but written under 18 PACSA criminal code
 - Retail Theft (s) (18 3929)
 - Underage Consumption(s) (18-6802)
 - Harassment (s) (18-2709)
 - Disorderly Conduct (s) (18-5503)
 - 90 days or less of jail
 - \$300 fine or less

HOW TO FIND YOUR CRIMINAL RECORD



Two Court Levels in PA

Magisterial District Level (MDJ)

Criminal

- Summaries & M3 Guilty Pleas
- Misdemeanor Prelims
- ø Felony prelims
- O/Non Traffic (s)

Court of Common Pleas (CP)

Criminal

Felony, misdemeanor and summary dispositions

UJS WEBSITE (unofficial record)

https://ujsportal.pacourts.us/docketsheets

Common Pleas Court

Criminal

- Misdemeanors
- o Felonies

Miscellaneous

- Indirect Criminal Contempt (PFA)
- Expungements/ Limited Access

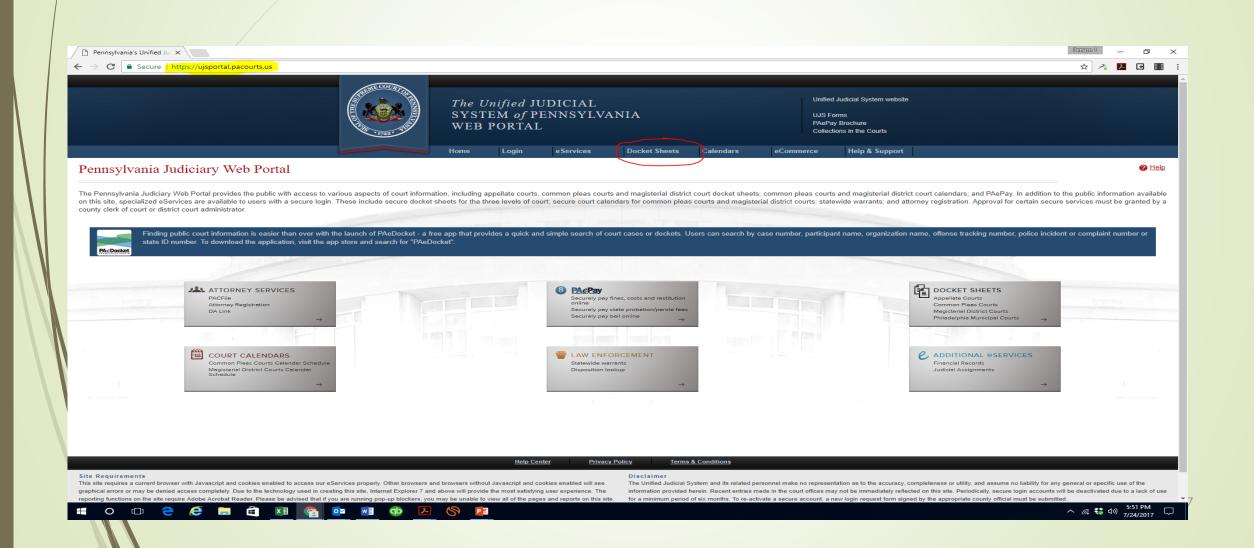
Magisterial District Justice

Criminal

- Summaries
- Misdemeanors
- Felonies

Non-Traffic

The Unified Judicial System Web Portal



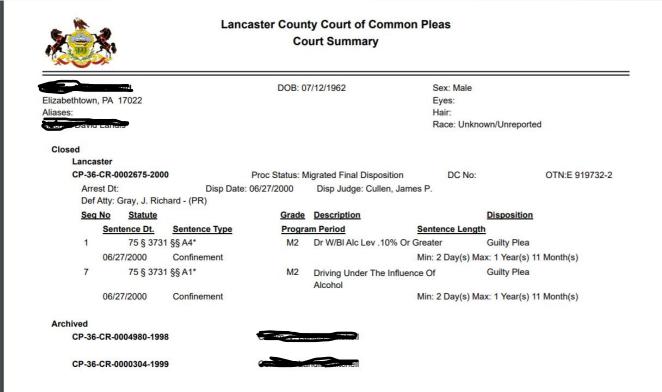
How to Research a Criminal Record on the UJS portal

- Switch to CP level
 - First Name
 - Last Name
 - DOB (or not)
 - Search Criminal
 - Select Summary

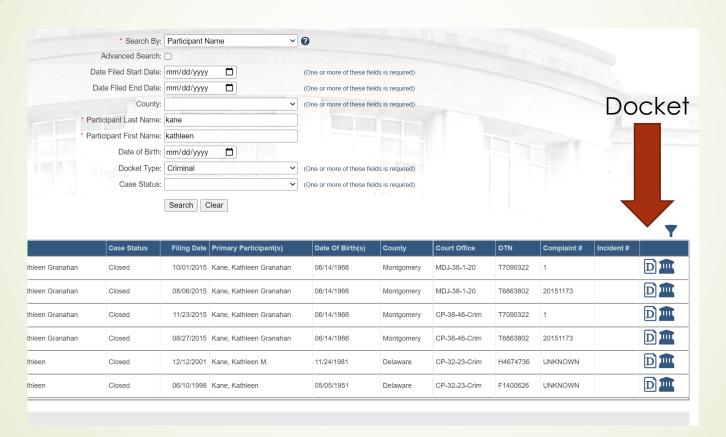
Reviewing a UJS Summary

Kane, Kathleen Granahan		DOB: 06/14/1966 Sex: Female			
larrisburg, PA 17120			Eyes: Blue		
			Hair: Brown		
			Race: White		
urt: MDJ-38-1-20					
osed					
MJ-38120-CR-0000298-2015		Processing Status: Case Transferred to	OTN: T 686380-2		
Arrest Date: 08/08/2015		Court of Common Pleas	Disp. Event Date: 08/24/2015		
Last Action: Formal Arraignment			Last Action Date: 10/14/2015		
Next Action:			Next Action Date:		
Bail Type: Monetary		Bail Amount: \$37,500.00	Bail Status: Posted		
Statute	Grade	Description	Disposition	Counts	
18 § 4902 §§ A	F3	Perjury	Held for Court	1	
18 § 4903 §§ A1	M2	False Swearing - Offic Proceed	Held for Court	1	
18 § 5101	M2	Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Held for Court	1	
18 § 5301 §§ 1	M2	Off'l Oppression-Arrest Search Etc	Held for Court	1	
18 § 5301 §§ 2	M2	Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Held for Court	2	
18 § 903	M2	Conspiracy - Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Held for Court		
18 § 903 M2		Conspiracy - Obstruct Admin Law/Other	Held for Court	1	
18 § 903 M2		Govt Func Conspiracy - Offi Oppression-Arrest Search Etc	Held for Court		
MJ-38120-CR-0000381-201	15	Processing Status: Case Transferred to	OTN: T 709032-2		
Arrest Date: 10/01/2015		Court of Common Pleas	Disp. Event Date: 11/10/2015		
Last Action: Formal Arraignment			Last Action Date: 01/06/2016		
Next Action:			Next Action Date:		
Bail Type: Monetary		Bail Amount: \$37,500.00	Bail Status: Posted		
Statute Grade		Description	Disposition C		
18 § 4902 §§ A	F3	Perjury	Held for Court	1	
18 § 4903 §§ A1 M2		False Swearing - Offic Proceed	Held for Court		
18 § 5101 M2		Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Held for Court		

CP summary



The difference between a summary and a docket



MDJ Summary

ane, Kathleen Granahan		DOB: 06/14/1966 Sex: Female			
arrisburg, PA 17120		Eyes: Blue			
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sed					
MJ-38120-CR-0000298-2015 Arrest Date: 08/08/2015 Last Action: Formal Arraignment Next Action:		Processing Status: Case Transferred to OTN: T 686380-2			
		Court of Common Pleas	Disp. Event Date: 08/24/2015 Last Action Date: 10/14/2015 Next Action Date:		
Bail Type: Monetary		Bail Amount: \$37,500.00 Bail Status: Posted			
Statute	Grade	Description	Disposition	Count	
18 § 4902 §§ A	F3	Perjury	Held for Court	1	
18 § 4903 §§ A1	M2	False Swearing - Offic Proceed	Held for Court	- 1	
18 § 5101	M2	Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Held for Court		
18 § 5301 §§ 1	M2	Off'l Oppression-Arrest Search Etc	Held for Court		
18 § 5301 §§ 2 M2		Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Held for Court	2	
18 § 903 M2		Conspiracy - Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Held for Court		
18 § 903	M2	Conspiracy - Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Other Held for Court		
18 § 903 M2		Conspiracy - Offi Oppression-Arrest Search Etc	Held for Court		
MJ-38120-CR-0000381-20	15	Processing Status: Case Transferred to	OTN: T 709032-2		
Arrest Date: 10/01/2015		Court of Common Pleas	Disp. Event Date: 11/10/2015		
Last Action: Formal Arraignment			Last Action Date: 01/06/2016		
Next Action:			Next Action Date:		
Bail Type: Monetary		Bail Amount: \$37,500.00	Bail Status: Posted		
Statute Grade		Description	Disposition		
18 § 4902 §§ A	F3	Perjury	Held for Court	1	
18 § 4903 §§ A1 M2		False Swearing - Offic Proceed	Held for Court	1	
18 § 5101	M2	Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Held for Court		

MDJDocket

DOCKET



Docket Number:

CRIMINAL DOCKET

M3 Disposed by Lower Court

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

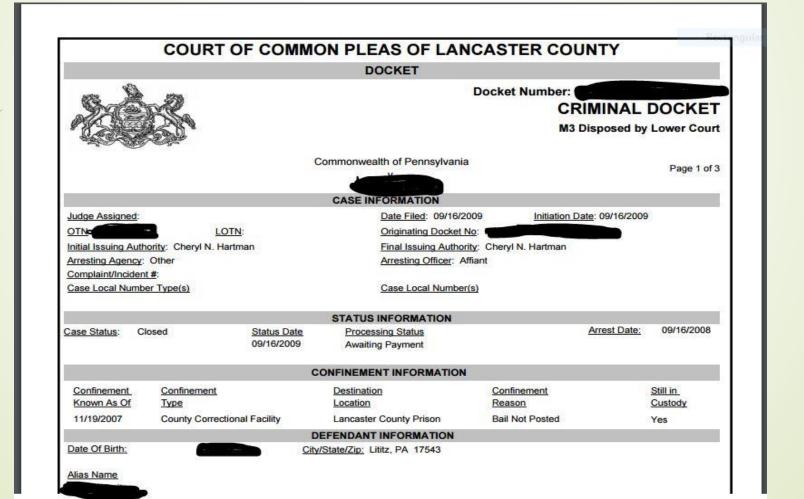
Page 3 of 3

CASE FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Total of Last Payment ts Non Monetary Payments	: -\$38.46 <u>Total</u>
The state of the s	Total
00 \$0.00	\$0.00
00 \$0.00	\$0.00
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5/31/2017

CP Docket



CP docket

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS OF LANCASTER COUNTY

DOCKET

Docket Number: CP-3

CRIMINAL DOCKET

M3 Disposed by Lower Court

Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

V.

Page 2 of 3

DISPOSITION SENTENCING/PENALTIES

Disposition

Case Event

Sequence/Description Sentencing Judge

Lower Court Proceeding (generic)

Lower Court Disposition

Sentence/Diversion Program Type

Sentence Conditions

1 / Fraud Obt Foodstamps/Assistance

Disposition Date

Offense Disposition
Sentence Date

Guilty Plea (Lower Court)

Incarceration/Diversionary Period

Final Disposition

Grade Section

Credit For Time Served Start Date

09/16/2009

08/24/2009

Not Final M3

62 § 481 §§ A

COMMONWEALTH INFORMATION

Name: Robert Smulktis Jr.

District Attorney

Supreme Court No: 201099

Hartman, Cheryl N.

Phone Number(s): 717-712-1206

(Phone)

Address:

PA Office of Attorney General 106 Lowther St

Lemoyne, PA 17043

ATTORNEY INFORMATION

Name: Jeffrey Allen Conrad

Court Appointed 0: 085156

Supreme Court No: 085156

Rep. Status: Active

Phone Number(s):

717-299-7101 (Phone)

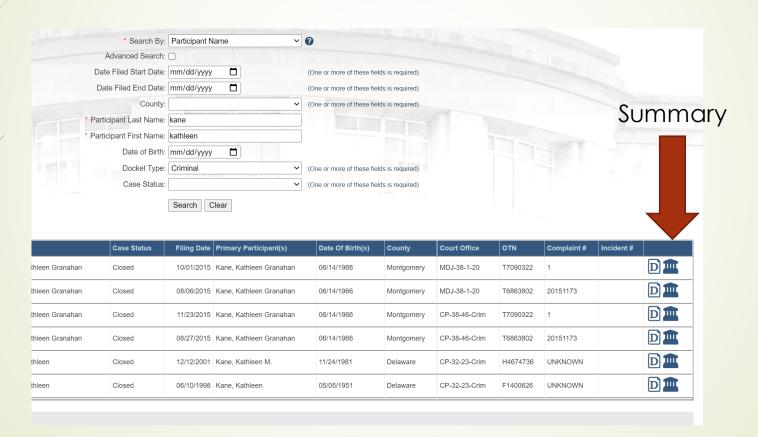
Address:

408 W Chestnut St Lancaster, PA 17603

Representing:

5/31/2017

The difference between a summary and a docket



CP Summary

Montgomery CP-46-CR-00		Proc Status: Av	vaiting Appella	ate Court Decis DC No:	OTN:T6863802
	08/08/2015 ock, Joshua	Disp Date: 08		Disp Judge: Demchick-Alloy, Wendy	
Seq No	Statute		Grade	Description	Disposition
Sent	ence Dt.	Sentence Type	Progra	m Period Sentence Len	ogth
1	18 § 4902	§§ A	F3	Perjury	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Confinement	Other	Min: 5 Month(s	s) Max: 12 Month(s)
10/24	4/2016	Probation	Other	Min: 5 Year(s)	Max: 5 Year(s)
2	18 § 4903	§§ A1	M2	False Swearing - Offic Proceed	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Merged			
3	18 § 5101		M2	Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Probation	Other	Min: 2 Year(s)	Max: 2 Year(s)
4	18 § 5101		M2	Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Nolle Prossed
5	18 § 903		M2	Conspiracy - Obstruct Admin Law/Other Govt Func	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Probation	Other	Min: 2 Year(s)	Max: 2 Year(s)
6	18 § 5301	§§ 1	M2	Off'l Oppression-Arrest Search Etc	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Probation	Other	Min: 1 Year(s)	Max: 1 Year(s)
7	18 § 903		M2	Conspiracy - Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Guilty
10/24	4/2016	Probation	Other	Min: 1 Year(s)	Max: 1 Year(s)
8	18 § 5301	§§ 2	M2	Off'l Oppression-Deny Rights/Prv	Nolle Prossed
9	18 § 903		M2	Conspiracy - Off'l Oppression-Deny	Nolle Prossed

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE CENTRAL REPOSITORY (official record)

- Website https://epatch.state.pa.us
 - o Basic Report Quicker
 - Fee need credit card
 - May not be complete
- Mail request
 - Full Access and Review (FAR)- most complete
 - Necessary for expungement petitions
 - Photo ID-copy must be sent with request
 - o Fee (\$22)

REMEDIES

- Expungement
 - Summary Convictions
 - Non-Convictions of Summary, Misdemeanors & Felonies
 - o ARD, ACT 17, 586, 546
- Limited Access/Sealing
 - Misdemeanor convictions
- Juvenile Records Expungement
- Pardons

18 § 9122. Expungement

Criminal history record information may be expunged when a person:

- 70 years old & no arrest or prosecution for 10 years after supervision ends: or
- Dead for three years; or
- Has a summary offense & no convictions for 5 years following the conviction for that offense; or
- Has a record of an acquittal, dismissal, withdraw, or Nol Pros.
- Has a conviction that has been pardoned by the Governor.

Expungement

- ARD Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition
- ACT 117 Diversionary cases for drug/alcohol dependent first time offense
- Rule 546/586 Dismissal upon Satisfaction or Agreement

Generally requires:

- a plea agreement and
- successful completion of all terms & conditions of program
- full payment of fines, costs & resitution

Questions?